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THE INFLUENCE OF JARGON ON MODERN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE

Abstract: Nowadays a considerable number of people are disturbed of the modern Russian speech. Slang words have pros and cons. That's why in this article we consider jargons, their aspects and the description of the functioning of jargon in the student environment. We always must remember that our language is our wealth.

Key words: Russian, jargons, student jargon.

The modern state of Russian speech is disturbed by a considerable number of people: writers, politicians, public figures, linguists. Two processes have very significant influence on the language: strengthening the process of borrowing foreign words and jargonization of literary speech [1].

This article is devoted to jargon, the positive and negative aspects of their use and the description of the functioning of jargon in the student environment.

In the scientific literature, jargon is defined as a kind of oral speech, consisting of elements of natural language and used by any social, professional or demographic group of people: youth jargon, soldier's jargon, thieves' jargon [2].

Slang word is the basic unit of jargon and it means a word or expression belonging to one of the jargons this language. It often has a specific or stylistic coloring [3].

The problem of using jargon among students was investigated experimentally. The students of the course «Linguistics» were offered a questionnaire, the purpose of which was the following:

- determine the most used jargon in the speech of students;
- determine the motives for using jargon in speech;
- determine the attitude of linguistic students to slang words used by them in speech;

- Identify the existence and absence of a desire to do without jargon.

Analysis of the questionnaire made it possible to identify the most common jargon in the students' speech and to single out them in thematic groups of words: the names of people by profession, the names of people by kinship, household appliances, food and the process of absorbing it, identifying people by the quality of their nature, money, status, and evaluation.

Like any jargon, student jargon serves for nomination, communication and evaluation. These words differ from the common vocabulary specific words and phraseology.

Realizing that the jargon clogs the speech, students at the same time often use jargon in a speech, while perceiving the slang vocabulary as reduced or vulgar and use it primarily in their own circle.

What is the danger of the presence of jargon in the speech? The negative influence of slang vocabulary is manifested primarily in the fact that they clog our speech, replacing literary expressions; are the cause of lean vocabulary. Under the influence of jargon, language norms are shaken, the unity and integrity of the literary language is destroyed.

In recent years, unfortunately, we have moved away from the beauty of the word, from the culture of language. Every year, oral and written speech stylistically decreases and coarsens. The Russian language needs protection and respect. That is why we in this work turned to the problem of the purity of the Russian language among students at the present stage of development of our society.

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ВЛИЯНИЕ ЖАРГОНИЗМОВ НА СОВРЕМЕННЫЙ РУССКИЙ ЯЗЫК

Аннотация: в последние годы мы, к сожалению, отдалились от красоты слова, от культуры языка. С каждым годом устная и письменная речь стилистически снижается и огрубляется. Русский

язык нуждается в защите и бережном отношении. Данная работа посвящена жаргонизмам и выявлению их влияния на состояние русского языка. Потому, как жаргонизмы представляют собой пласт отрицательного влияния на язык. Они засоряют нашу речь, замещая литературные выражения и, являются причиной скудного словарного запаса. Под влиянием жаргонизмов расшатываются языковые нормы, разрушается единство и целостность литературного языка. Именно поэтому мы в данной работе обратились к проблеме чистоты русского языка среди студентов на современном этапе развития нашего общества.

Ключевые слова: русский язык, жаргонизмы, студенческий жаргон.

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